

LONGMAN Essay Writing

Answer Key



Self-Test Writing Skill Test

Test 1 논술형 [Making an Argument]

[Writing Skill Test 1] p.17

1. Therefore if I received some land to use as I wish, I would create a cultural facility for only teenagers.
2. Many adults are anxious about teenagers' behavior and culture.
3. First, our country has few cultural facilities or playgrounds for teenagers.
4. As a result, teenagers (have) become sick of going there.
5. Second, I would make it not only a place for pleasure, but also a place to read.
6. Then, teenagers who want to read books can read as much as they want.
7. Reading many books is necessary to develop their emotions and social skills.
8. Finally, this cultural facility can have a good effect on teenagers' social development and human relationships.
9. They can make new friends there.
10. Consequently, they have no place for their pleasure or satisfaction.

| 번역 |

| TOPIC | 당신이 원하는 대로 살 수 있는 땅을 가졌다고 상상해보라. 이 땅을 어떻게 쓸 것인가? 자세한 이야기를 사용해 당신의 답변을 설명하시오.

| Essay Writing 5.5 | 요즘, 10대들은 놀 수 있는 공간들을 갖고 있다. 하지만, 우리나라는 10대들을 위한 문화 시설들이나 놀이터들이 거의 없다. 그러므로, 만약 내가 원하는 대로 쓸 수 있는 땅을 조금 얻는다면, 나는 단지 10대들을 위한 문화 시설을 만들고 싶다. 그러면, 그들은 자신들의 문화를 만들 수 있다. 많은 어른들은 10대들의 행동과 문화에 대해 염려를 한다. 하지만, 만약 그러한 불량 행위가 발생한다면, 금지되도록 할 것이다. 그러므로, 어른들은 나쁜 행동이나 문화에 대해 염려할 필요가 없다. 그 밖에 내가 10대들을 위한 문화 시설을 만들고 싶은 데에는 몇 가지 이유가 더 있다.

첫째, 우리나라는 10대들을 위한 문화 시설들이나 놀이터들이 거의 없다. 10대들은 보통 노래방(가라오케)이나 PC방(인터넷 카페), 또는 당구장과 같은 똑같은 곳을 간다. 그 결과, 10대들은 그 곳에 가는 것을 지겨워 한다. 또한, 어른들도 이러한 곳들이 10대들에게 좋지 않은 장소라고 생각한다. 그러므로, 만약 내가 원하는 대로 쓸 수 있는 땅을 조금 얻는다면, 나는 10대들을 위한 문화 시설을 만들 것이며, 그러면 비행 청소년들이 없어질 것이다. 이렇게 하여 10대들은 그 곳에서 나름대로 자신들만의 문화를 만들 수 있다.

둘째, 나는 그 곳을 즐거움을 위한 장소일 뿐만 아니라 독서를 할 수 있는 장소로 만들고 싶다. 그러면, 책들을 읽고 싶어하는 10대들이 원하는 만큼 독서를 할 수 있다. 책을 많이 읽는 것은 감정과 사회 능력들을 개발하는 데 필요하다. 하지만, 요즘 10대들은 책을 많이 읽지 않는다. 문화 시설에 감으로써 그들은 책을 읽는 습관을 키울 수 있다. 그러므로, 나는 문화 시설 내에 독서할 수 있는 장소를 만들고 싶다.

마지막으로, 이러한 문화 시설은 10대들의 사회 성장과 인간 관계에 좋은 영향을 끼칠 수 있다. 그들은 그 곳에서 새 친구들을 사귄다. 또한, 그들은 인간 관계에 대해 배울 수 있다. 게다가, 그들은 다른 사람들을 배려하는 것을 배울 수도 있다. 요약하자면, 우리나라는 10대들을 위한 문화 시설들이나 놀이터들이 거의 없다. 그 결과, 그들은 기쁨이나 만족을 위한 장소를 갖고 있지 못하다. 그러므로, 만약 내가 원하는 대로 쓸 수 있는 땅을 조금 얻는다면, 나는 10대들이 자신들의 문화를 만들고, 책들을 읽고, 그리고 사회적으로 성장할 수 있는 10대들을 위한 문화 시설을 만들고 싶다.

Test 2 찬반형 [Agreeing or Disagreeing]

[Writing Skill Test 2] p.20

1. We have to learn everyday to survive in this world.
2. Some scholars say (that) the amount of knowledge to be learned by humans is doubling every 10 years.
3. The best way to learn efficiently is by learning from professionals, not (from) our parents.
4. Professionals are people who teach students everyday.
5. They have their own techniques on how to teach students effectively based on their teaching experiences.
6. Also, professionals have better methods about studying and (have) the best information about exams.
7. We have to learn what we can handle.
8. It is easier for students to learn from professionals who are full of teaching experiences and have the latest information.
9. Learning from professionals is good for both students and parents.
10. parents do not have to relearn to teach their children.

| 번역 |

| TOPIC | 다음의 말에 찬성하는가, 반대하는가? 부모는 최고의 선생님이다. 구체적인 이유와 예를 들어 당신의 답변을 뒷받침하십시오.

| Essay Writing 5.0 | 우리는 이 세상에서 살아남기 위하여 매일 배워야 한다. 전 세계가 과거 그 어느 때보다도 더 빨리 변화하고 있다. 일부 학자들은 인간들에 의해 학습되어지는 지식의 양이 매 10년마다 두 배로 늘어나고 있다고 한다. 효과적으로 학습하는 최선의 방법은 우리의 부모들이 아닌 전문 직업인들로부터 배우는 것이다. 전문 직업인들은 가르치는 데 경험들을 갖고 있으며, 또한 우리 스스로의 힘으로는 얻기 힘든 가장 최근의 자료들을 갖고 있다.

부모들은 우리 인생에서 우리를 도와줄 수 있다. 하지만, 그들은 수학이나 과학에 대해 우리를 가르칠 수는 없다. 왜냐하면 그들은 그런 과목들을 가르치는 데 익숙하지 않기 때문이다. 전문 직업인들은 학생들을 매일 가르치는 사람들이다. 그들은 자신들이 가르쳐 본 경험을 바탕으로 하여 학생들을 효과적으로 가르치는 방법에 관한 기술들을 나름대로 갖고 있다. 또한, 전문 직업인들은 학습에 대한 더 좋은 방법들과 시험에 관한 최고의 정보를 갖고 있다. 이러한 정보의 가치는 아주 값진 것이다.

우리는 우리가 다룰 수 있는 것을 배워야 한다. 전문 직업인들은 많은 학생들을 가르치기 때문에, 학생들의 능력에 맞춰 어떤 자료들을 사용할지를 알고 있다. 최고의 선생님이나 전문 직업인들은 학생들을 그들의 능력 수준에 맞춰 가르칠 줄 안다.

전문 직업인들은 부모들보다 학생들을 보다 잘 가르칠 수 있다. 왜냐하면 그들은 많은 학생들을 가르치기 때문이다. 학생들은 가르쳐 본 경험이 풍부하고 가장 최근의 정보를 갖고 있는 전문 직업인들로부터 배우는 것이 더 쉽다. 전문 직업인들에게서 배우는 것은 학생과 부모 모두에게 좋다. 학생들은 자기 스스로 공부하는 것보다 더 빨리 배울 수 있으며, 부모는 자기 자녀들을 가르치기 위해 다시 배울 필요가 없다.

이러한 이유들 때문에, 나는 우리가 부모들이 아닌 전문 직업인들로부터 배워야 한다고 생각한다.

Step I Writing Collocations

Theme 1 Family & Society p.57

1. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 1~20

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| 1. background | 4. extended | 5. authoritarian | 6. piety | 11. gap |
| 13. individualistic | 14. commit | 17. eradicate | 18. file | 20. constructive |

2. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 21~40

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|--------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 22. outdated | 24. transitional | 26. improve | 27. promote | 30. win |
| 31. reflect | 32. form | 33. cons | 37. convert | 40. status |

3. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 41~59

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|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------|
| 42. claim | 45. establish | 47. set | 48. implement | 52. take |
| 53. provoke | 54. overcome | 57. victim | | |

4. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 60~83

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|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| 61. take | 62. raise | 63. spoil | 66. spend | 68. commit |
| 70. witness | 73. observe | 74. violate | 75. enforce | 76. take |
| 78. differentiate (or distinguish) | | 79. prejudiced | 82. collective | |

5. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 84~104

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|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|
| 84. security | 89. eliminate | 91. distrust | 93. cause | 97. invasion |
| 98. current | 100. abuse | 102. delinquency | | |

[Review Test 1] p.62

Type 1

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. family background | 2. extended family | 3. filial piety | |
| 4. individualistic society | 5. deter crime | 6. spark a storm of criticism | |
| 7. constructive criticism | 8. public transports | 9. vested right | 10. flexible policy |
| 11. raise a child | 12. spend one's childhood | 13. enforce the law | 14. collective egoism |
| 15. eliminate (the) red tape | 16. political apathy | 17. sexual harassment | |
| 18. juvenile delinquency | 19. population explosion | 20. birth control | |

Type 2

- If you greet people politely, it makes a good first impression.
- Nowadays, a car accident is a fact of life.
- The Japanese seem to be prejudiced against foreigners.
- Imagine a world without values that differentiate between right and wrong.
- More attention needs to be brought to the issue of juvenile delinquency.

Theme 2 Culture & Education p.64

1. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 105~124

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|---------------|------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 106. talented | 107. moral | 108. learn | 110. drop | 112. discipline |
| 113. physical | 116. earn | 118. required | 120. incompetent | 122. early |

2. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 125~147

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|-------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 125. subscribe | 128. report | 129. press | 130. barrier | 132. literary |
| 134. computerized | 138. release | 139. censor | 141. rated | 145. touching |

3. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 148~167

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|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 149. appeal | 150. viewers | 153. logical | 155. make | 156. character |
| 159. popular | 162. contemporary | 163. long | 166. donate | 167. classify |

4. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 168~187

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|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 169. form | 170. break | 173. mutual | 177. preserve | 178. cherish |
| 180. hand | 182. affluent | 183. material | 186. racial | 187. ethnic |

5. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 188~209

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|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 188. character | 189. nature | 191. respect | 193. era | 196. meet |
| 197. follow | 199. take | 203. cram | 205. reform | 206. distance |
| 209. accumulate | | | | |

6. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 210~230

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|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| 213. distort | 215. curricular | 217. potential | 218. acquire | 219. pure |
| 220. commercialism | 226. touch | 228. religious | 229. committed | |

[Review Test 2] p.70

Type 1

- | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. learn a moral lesson | 2. give a lecture | 3. literary work |
| 4. language barrier | 5. X-rated film | 6. share one's view |
| 7. lack consistency | 8. popular music | 9. contemporary art |
| 10. form a habit | 11. preserve the cultural heritage | 12. hand down a tradition |
| 13. material civilization | 14. respect human rights | 15. open a new chapter |
| 16. counteract the trend | 17. seek the truth | 18. develop one's potential |
| 19. vulgar commercialism | 20. rarity value | |

Type 2

- The best way to master a foreign language is to spend a period of time in that country.
- Thomas Hardy's works shed an interesting light upon life in nineteenth century England.
- The college life didn't quite live up to my expectations.
- 'Star Wars' is a brilliant film that would appeal to almost everyone, especially youngsters.
- The book and the film, for all their differences, have the same point to make.

Theme 3 Living & Lifestyle p.72

1. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 231~253

232. frozen	234. set	239. brew	241. residential	245. furnished
248. unpack	249. fake	250. go	251. catching	253. custom

2. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 254~278

254. free	257. abroad	260. undergo	262. catch	263. miss
267. average	270. meticulous	275. pessimistic	277. judge	278. appearance

3. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 279~303

282. double	283. meet	287. case	290. role	293. struggle
294. instinct	295. fierce	298. capacity	299. spirit	300. take
301. win				

4. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 304~327

304. do	305. luxury	306. standard	308. lead (or live)	309. pension
310. living	316. delicate	318. ceaseless (or constant)		319. career
324. rural				

5. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 328~349

331. adolescent	334. memorable	335. vivid	336. turn	337. reward
341. gloomy	345. terms	346. save	347. taste	

[Review Test 3] p.77

Type 1

1. frozen food	2. residential building	3. undergo a change	4. feel alienated
5. catch an opportunity	6. a man of individuality	7. exotic appearance	8. moral standard
9. meet a challenge	10. fierce competition	11. capacity to adapt	12. do a service
13. earn one's living	14. take pains	15. win honor	16. adolescent years
17. memorable experience	18. vicious circle	19. rosy future	20. mere formality

Type 2

- As corny as it might sound, clothes are a symbol of individuality.
- The adolescent years are the best time in my life.
- I don't think stars and athletes are good role models for youngsters.
- I firmly believe the chance will come if I bide my time.
- The dream has turned to a reality.

Theme 4 Economy & Business p.79

1. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 350-367

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|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 352. narrow | 354. productivity | 355. competitiveness | 357. competition | 360. developed |
| 362. surplus | 364. barriers | 365. indiscriminate | 366. rationalization | 367. restructuring |

2. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 368-390

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|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 368. stabilize | 371. impose | 372. recovery | 374. rapid | 377. abolish |
| 379. tighten | 381. private | 382. capitalism | 384. entrepreneur | 388. go |

3. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 391-413

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|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| 391. skilled | 393. workforce | 397. hire | 399. dismiss | 400. union |
| 402. go | 404. engaged | 406. hit | 407. chronic | 410. take |
| 413. debt | | | | |

4. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 414-438

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|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 414. bear | 416. declining | 417. modernize | 418. automation | 420. investment |
| 421. substantial | 423. merchandise | 424. decrease | 427. win | 428. attract |
| 429. revenue | 430. estimate | 432. statistical | 433. collect | 437. consumer |
| 438. deposit | | | | |

5. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 439-463

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|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 441. rise | 444. occupational | 445. neglect | 446. achieve | 447. stand |
| 448. career | 449. accumulate | 452. break | 454. employed | 457. prosperous |
| 458. housing | 462. medium | 463. promoting | | |

[Review Test 4] p.84

Type 1

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. narrow a wealth gap | 2. productivity enhancement | 3. increase one's competitiveness |
| 4. economic imbalance | 5. developing country | 6. vitalize the economy |
| 7. loosen up a regulation | 8. private sector | 9. dismiss a worker |
| 10. labor union | 11. hit an all-time high | 12. office automation |
| 13. per capita GNP | 14. monopolize the market | 15. consumer protection |
| 16. disposable plate | 17. occupational disease | 18. make a career |
| 19. accumulate wealth | 20. middle-class people | |

Type 2

1. Eventually, the lust for money is what drives people.
2. In a newspaper I read a story about people who won the lottery.
3. To my mind, it is most desirable to accumulate wealth by doing what you love.
4. The path to success is different for everyone.
5. Doing the Internet business may look like fun, but it's a lot of work.

Theme 5 Thinking & Behavior p.86

1. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 464~483

465. standard	466. face	469. original	470. creative	473. express
474. fixed	476. diverse	479. common	480. consistency	483. stir

2. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 484~503

484. make	486. state	489. make	490. return	493. cherish
495. make	497. respect	498. contradictory	499. ambiguous	501. set

3. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 504~523

506. blameworthy	508. take	510. convey	511. display	512. inferiority
517. reject	518. level	520. position	521. bias	522. jump

4. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 524~544

525. try	526. make	529. matter	530. appeal	532. accept
534. play	536. reverse	537. manners	540. confiscate	541. satisfy

5. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 545~566

546. lay	547. adhere	550. give	552. overcome	555. sense
556. demonstrate	558. take	561. pioneer	563. attribute	564. set

6. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 567~590

568. cause	570. raise	571. argument	574. neutrality	578. curb
581. satisfy	584. come	585. vain	588. switch	589. go

[Review Test 5] p.92

Type 1

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|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. have a double standard | 2. original thinking | 3. fixed idea |
| 4. diverse views | 5. Confucian way of thinking | 6. common sense |
| 7. ambivalent attitude | 8. set a goal | 9. display one's feelings |
| 10. reject a compromise | 11. change one's position | 12. eliminate a bias |
| 13. make an attempt | 14. adhere to a principle | 15. feel a sense of duty |
| 16. pioneer work | 17. set a good example | 18. carry one's point |
| 19. cause a controversy | 20. prime interest | |

Type 2

1. I pictured a peaceful country village in my mind.
2. I still cherish the fond illusions of my youth.
3. Sometimes it's not so easy to convey your feelings in words.
4. I want to try new stuff and see how far I can go.
5. Being a pioneer takes a sense of adventure.

Theme 6 Nature & Science p.94

1. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 591-608

592. recycled	595. contaminated	597. make	599. term	601. undertake
602. practice	603. pay	605. expense	606. warming	608. alternative

2. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 609-628

610. economize	611. run	613. exploit	615. conservation	617. extinction
619. instinct	622. observation	625. develop	626. apply	628. innovation

3. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 629-650

629. reach	632. facilitate	633. hinder	634. achieve	636. genetic
637. clone	641. replaced	643. space	644. dread	648. intellectual

[Review Test 6] p.97

Type 1

1. recycled paper	2. reduce air pollution	3. contaminated water
4. spoil the landscape	5. at the expense of natural resources	6. global warming
7. harness solar energy	8. economize on electricity	9. wildlife conservation
10. make a keen observation	11. scientific verity	12. develop a technology
13. technological innovation	14. pose a mystery	15. achieve a breakthrough
16. create a (human) clone	17. high-tech industry	18. prediction for the future
19. information-intensive society	20. hold a patent	

Type 2

1. This is not an impossible dream if we make the environment a top concern.
2. I suppose global warming is the biggest threat to human race.
3. Without urgent action, up to one-fifth of the animals could be on the brink of extinction.
4. Cellular phones make our lives more enjoyable and facilitate communications.
5. Humans are not going to be replaced by computers

Theme 7 Health & Leisure p.99

1. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 651-670

652. balanced	654. take	657. go	658. refrain	661. impulsive
663. take	664. run	666. harm	667. recover	669. physical

2. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 671-692

672. hygienic	674. fresh	675. rotten	677. attraction	681. take
682. broaden	684. issue	688. resort	689. facilities	692. season

3. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 693~714

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|-----------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 693. routine | 696. have | 699. immune | 700. catch | 701. prevent |
| 703. incurable | 706. take | 708. checkup | 710. undergo | 711. practice |
| 713. expectancy | | | | |

4. Test & Learn 'Word Combination' 715~737

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|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 716. spare | 718. take | 720. do | 724. set | 727. boost |
| 730. around | 731. stay | 735. relieve | 737. frame | |

[Review Test 7] p.103

Type 1

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|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. healthy diet | 2. take nutrition | 3. be overweight |
| 4. go on a diet | 5. curb the impulse | 6. necessary evil |
| 7. harm one's health | 8. hygienic packing | 9. tourist attraction |
| 10. take the holiday trip | 11. broaden one's horizons | 12. exotic experience |
| 13. daily routine life | 14. catch a disease | 15. medical insurance |
| 16. indoor sports | 17. spare time | 18. do exercise |
| 19. work around the clock | 20. relieve the stress | |

Type 2

1. Last summer my family took the holiday trip from Seoul to my aunt's house in LA.
2. Travel is the search for exotic experiences.
3. Vacation makes a refreshing change from daily routine life.
4. As medical technology improves, humans may be able to surmount the cancer in the near future.
5. All age-groups suffer from the stressful modern life.

Step II Writing Functions

Part 1 Functions in 'Introduction' p.107

1. 주장을 펼 때 [Contending]

1. I'd maintain (that) agriculture is as important as high-tech industry.
2. I insisted (that) the accident took place on the crosswalk.
3. I am convinced that most cancer diseases can be cured if they are discovered early enough.
4. People say that changes in fashion are just a way of making them spend more money.

2. 의견을 말할 때 [Stating an Opinion]

1. The way I see it is that social drinking sometimes leads to heavy drinking.
2. Personally, I believe (that) we should find enough time for our family, however busy we may be.
3. I tend to think (that) nowadays kids watch too much television.
4. It seems to me that her attitude is typical of the X generation.

3. 찬성할 때 [Agreeing]

1. I am in favor of the new regulation to ban people from smoking in all public places.
2. I agree with him on that point.
3. I agree on the point that those ideas are behind the times.
4. I partly agree that housework is time-consuming and certainly not easy.

4. 반대할 때 [Disagreeing]

1. I am against the idea that all the factories causing pollution should be closed down.
2. I agree with you in principle, but my opinion on teenage drinking is rather different.
3. There is a lot of truth in it. Still, I believe (that) there should be a speed limit on all roads.

[Review Test 8] p.111

Type 1

1. I am convinced (or I am sure, I am quite positive)
2. I'd maintain (or I'd contend)
3. I tend to think (or I am inclined to think)
4. I partly agree
5. I am in favor of (or I approve of)

Type 2

1. I'd maintain (that) the students must get outside and see what the world is like.
2. People say that it's not always convenient to do everything online.
3. Personally, I believe (that) the media doesn't show teenage life as it really is.
4. I completely agree that the typical characteristics of first-born people are perfectionistic and conservative.
5. I agree in principle, but my opinion on the issue of overcrowded classes is rather different.

5. 제안할 때 [Making a Suggestion]

1. I suggest that you take Thursday off and work Friday instead.
2. What I suggest is that prisons should be abolished and some more humane way of treating prisoners be found.
3. My idea is for us to travel in one car.
4. I think it might be a good idea if you could exercise on a regular basis, whether or not you are busy.

6. 사실을 말할 때 [Telling the Fact or Truth]

1. Indeed, Korea is so international that almost everything is available.
2. In reality, more and more people are going into personal service work these days.
3. It is true that half of a man's life is spent at work.
4. Honestly, computer games are more interesting than anything else.
5. Many of American women adopt their husbands' names when they marry. Of course, there are some exceptions.

7. 무엇에 관해 말할 때 [Stating a Connection]

1. With regard to health, people are worrying more than they should.
2. In connection with shopping in America, "I'm just looking." is a very useful phrase to know.
3. In this regard, music surely has meaning for everyone in some way or other.
4. As far as golf is concerned, I am an absolute beginner.

[Review Test 9] p.115

Type 1

1. it might be a good idea
2. It is true
3. Of course
4. Indeed (or In fact, As a matter of fact)
5. In connection with (or In relation to)

Type 2

1. What I suggest is that you should eat all foods in variety and moderation.
2. In reality, many people came from far away to Korea to participate in the convention.
3. Honestly, most students do not want to perform volunteer services.
4. In this regard, mathematics is an interesting subject.
5. As far as stock investment is concerned, I don't know and I don't care, either.

Part 2 Functions in 'Body' p.116

1. 예를 들 때 [Giving an Example]

1. To illustrate, the number of the unemployed in Korea came to nearly two and a half million.
2. I'll take the effect of drugs on young people for instance.
3. To exemplify what I mean, visiting America can be an exciting experience, but it can be a frightening one, too.

2. 대조할 때 [Contrasting]

1. It is very hot in Las Vegas in the day, but in contrast it is cold at night.
2. As distinct from this, owning a house certainly provides a person with a sense of security.
3. Some love eating meats, while others like eating vegetables.

3. 비교할 때 [Making a Comparison]

1. The boy differs from children of his age in that he is physically handicapped.
2. Chi is similar to Yoga in several ways.
3. Compared with Japanese food, Korean food is far more fatty and spicy.
4. My own assessment is that living in the country is better than living in a town.

4. 이유를 밝힐 때 [Stating a Reason]

1. We'll have to adjust to each other's habits and beliefs because our family backgrounds are different.
2. For this reason, public transport should be free.
3. The primary reason is that I am quite satisfied with the type of work I am doing.
4. My experiences have shown that hard working should always be rewarded.
5. I think it is justified for the following reasons; firstly, life without music would not be exciting, and secondly, music plays a significant part in virtually everyone's life whether he realizes it or not.

[Review Test 10] p.121

Type 1

1. To exemplify what I mean (or To illustrate my point)
2. On the other hand
3. My own assessment
4. Compared with
5. My experiences have shown

Type 2

1. Like this, one must always do one's duty.
2. Genetic engineering and bioengineering are different in several ways.
3. There are many similarities between online shopping and regular supermarket shopping.
4. I am going to specialize in law because my parents want me to study it.
5. There are several main causes of the recent economic depression.

5. 부연할 때 [Making an Explanation]

1. In other words, an individual's health is greatly influenced by his/her emotional and mental state.
2. In explanation, ecosystem mature, just as people do, from infants to adults.
3. To put it another way, sightseeing with a group is more pleasant than traveling alone.
4. In more technical terms, the Internet and the Internet-related information systems will be more comprehensive and more widespread.

6. 일반론을 펼칠 때 [Generalizing]

1. Generally, everyone has some opinion of the person who has so much day-to-day influence on his/her life.
2. Largely, allergy symptoms tend to worsen after a rain storm.
3. In the vast majority of cases, Chinese characters are used with the same meaning in China, Japan and Korea.
4. On the whole, we tend to be strongly impressed by what we have heard from other people.

7. 순서대로 나열할 때 [Enumerating]

1. It is not difficult to bake cakes.
First, read the recipe carefully.
Second, gather the ingredients and turn on the oven to 150 degrees C.
Third, mix the sugar with the butter.
Fourth, add the flour and continue mixing for 15 minutes.
Then, pour the mixture into a cake pan and put the cake in the oven.
Finally, after half an hour check to see if the cake is ready and take the cake out of the oven.

8. 분류할 때 [Classifying]

1. Basically, there are two kinds of schools: public and private schools.
2. I'd classify the salaried workers into two types: white-collar and blue-collar workers.
3. By and large, animals can be grouped into five categories.

[Review Test 11] p.126

Type 1

1. In more technical terms
2. To put it another way
3. Finally (or Lastly)
4. there are two kinds of (or there are two types of, there are two classes of)
5. classify, into two types

Type 2

1. In other words, this is the first time for me to travel in an airplane.
2. To explain, two-thirds of the members are over 60 years of age.
3. Generally speaking, man is physically stronger than woman.
4. Largely, this phenomenon tends to appear in city area.
5. In most cases, fathers work hard for the support of the family.
(or In the vast majority of cases, fathers work hard to support the family.)

9. 묘사할 때 [Describing]

1. He describes himself as an ordinary person.
2. It is about 2 meters long and 3 meters wide.
3. It is 7 inches in breadth and 5 inches long.
4. It is made of durable material.
5. The building used to be a warehouse.

10. 확신이 없을 때 [Expressing Uncertainty or Doubt]

1. I am not sure that Germany, like Britain, has a tradition of the afternoon coffee break at work.
2. I suspect whether the public at large has any idea of the second Industrial Revolution, the Revolution in information technology.
3. One cannot say with any certainty that the replacement of people by computers should enhance productivity.

11. 흥미를 나타낼 때 [Expressing Interest]

1. I find network games very exciting.
2. I am excited at the thought of my backpacking trip to Europe next summer.
3. My particular interest is to make foreign penpals via the Internet.

12. 대안을 제시할 때 [Proposing an Alternative]

1. As an alternative, the growing number of people practice Chi today.
2. Alternatively, you could take the train or go by car.
3. Instead of paying money, he offered 200 cattle.
4. Everyone doesn't have the same talents and interests. Otherwise, it would be a dull world.

13. 조건을 말할 때 [Stating a Condition]

1. On conditions, I support the allegations that the ship-building industry is gradually dying out.
2. In that case, you must figure out what the sale price is.
3. Dolphins differ from whales in that they are smaller in size.
4. Considering my talent and aptitude, perhaps more creative work is the thing for me.

[Review Test 12] p.132**Type 1**

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. say with any certainty | 2. am excited at the thought of | 3. Otherwise |
| 4. On conditions (or On one condition, Conditionally) | | 5. in that |

Type 2

1. Bill Gates used to be my idol.
2. I doubt if the Europeans also like cokes and hamburgers.
3. I have some interests in fixing Western foods.
(or I am fairly interested in preparing Western foods.)
4. As an alternative, homeschooling or distance learning deserves consideration.
5. Considering the population density in Seoul, apartments rather than houses are to be built.

14. 이야기를 덧붙일 때 [Making an Addition]

1. Also, I wonder how many people would be able to give a definite answer to it.
2. In addition to impairing the health, cigarette smoking is often annoying to other people.
3. Furthermore, people dream the most just before they wake up.
4. Besides, air pollution can cause respiratory ailments.

15. 양보를 나타낼 때 [Expressing a Contrast]

1. Although it rained the whole time, we had a marvelous time on the camping trip.
2. In spite of the fact that they use a common language, US and Britain have very little in common.
3. Love is one word. Yet it is expressed in many other ways.
4. At any rate, it'll probably be the most memorable experience in my life.

16. 목적·의도를 나타낼 때 [Expressing Purpose or Intention]

1. For the purpose of relieving stresses, I listened to jazz music with my eyes closed.
2. With a view to building a house, he wanted to buy a lot.
3. I am making this suggestion to the effect that the students are now under the pressure of examinations.
4. Intentionally, I asked him about the customs and traditions of Christmas and how they came into being.

17. 시간 관계를 나타낼 때 [Expressing Time Sequence]

1. Shortly, I have to decide whether I will pursue my own career or take over the business of my father's.
2. Simultaneously, the aim of Chi is to free the mind and expand consciousness.
3. From then on, I developed a passion for computer games which carried me eventually into becoming a progamer.

[Review Test 13] p.137

Type 1

1. In addition to
2. Besides
3. In spite of the fact (or Despite the fact)
4. For the purpose of (or With the aim of)
5. Simultaneously (or Coincidentally, At the same time)

Type 2

1. Though they are small in size, the rooms are comfortable and well-furnished.
2. In any case, football may be called the national sport of Korea.
3. For this purpose, every country has its own national flag and national anthem.
4. Then, we gathered in the sitting room and watched television.
5. From then on, I preferred Korean movies to American ones.

Part 3 Functions in 'Conclusion' p.138

1. 결과를 나타낼 때 [Expressing Result]

1. As a result of the increasing life span, a new set of social problems has arisen.
2. Accordingly, by the year 2000 computer learning in schools will be quite normal.
3. The most enjoyable aspect of my work is the fact that I am a freelance. Therefore, I can work whenever I wish.

2. 요약할 때 [Summarizing]

1. To sum up, acupuncture is the ancient Chinese practice of inserting needles into various parts of the body.
2. To make a long story short, studying abroad is not as romantic as it is thought to be.
3. In brief, you must give as much as you take.
4. What it comes down to is a choice between theory and practice.

3. 결론을 맺을 때 [Stating a Conclusion]

1. In conclusion, placing older people in old-age homes, however lavish, is not the solution to the problem.
2. I came to the conclusion that I would leave this city and move to the country.
3. Last but not least, one must enjoy what one is doing.

4. 강조할 때 [Emphasizing]

1. What I want to stress is that child raising should be based on the complementary experiences of both parents.
2. In particular, vegetables and fruits are excellent sources of the vitamins man needs.
3. Among other things, the essence of advertising is to persuade people to buy a particular product.
4. Definitely, school years are the best years of my life.

[Review Test 14] p.142

Type 1

1. As a result of (or As a consequence of)
2. What it comes down to
3. Last but not least
4. In particular (or Particularly, Especially)
5. Among other things (or Above all)

Type 2

1. Therefore, it's difficult to define exactly what an essay is.
2. In a word, my trip to Africa was a terrible experience.
3. I came (or have come) to the conclusion that I should hunt for a well-paid and steady job.
4. What I want to stress is that the teacher is the symbol of authority and morality.
5. First and foremost, I'll write about the interrelationship between music and culture.

Step III Writing Copy-Structures

Part 1 Warmup Level p.145

1. Copy Structure 1~5

1. Her icy attitude can appear to others as indifference.
2. This adjective is commonly used to describe people's character.
3. According to some psychologists, man has a habit of lying.
4. It seems as if he knows everything.
5. I want to find out whether they have interests in common.

2. Copy Structure 6~10

6. Obviously, you cannot make friends with everybody.
7. This is because we have coffee as a way of relieving tension.
8. She is most likely to pass the driving test.
9. Broadly speaking, commuting by car has grown since the 1960's.
10. Even so, over one-fifth of the population still lives below the poverty line.

3. Copy Structure 11~15

11. As I have pointed out, its environmental effect could be disastrous.
12. No matter how long it takes, I will complete my task.
13. No wonder he has a stomach upset after eating so much.
14. The survey shows that 24 percent of children watch TV after 9 o'clock.
15. It is reported that whales travel at the speed of 56 kilometers per hour.

[Review Test 15] p.150

1. The Internet is commonly used to exchange e-mails.
2. It seems as if he has no worries about school life.
3. I try to find out whether the seminar is open to students.
4. Obviously, Michael Jordan is the best basketball player of all time.
5. This is because I like talking to people.
6. Brazil is most likely to win the next World Cup Games.
7. Even so, carrying cellular phone is still against the rule.
8. As I have pointed out, the youngsters are easily exposed to violent entertainment.
9. No matter how long it takes, the project must be completed.
10. It is reported that underage smoking is so serious.

4. Copy Structure 16–20

16. This passage is divided into two quite separate parts.
17. The fact of the matter is that meat is a highly concentrated form of nutriment.
18. This is largely because the fat intake is low.
19. What surprises me is that even the teenagers use drugs.
20. Women are also entitled to do what they want.

5. Copy Structure 21–25

21. I don't think (that) I have any striking features.
22. Once designed, a silicon chip is extremely cheap to manufacture in bulk.
23. I am learning how to play the saxophone.
24. I used to drink quite a lot.
25. It is doubtful whether the public at large has any idea of the Internet revolution.

6. Copy Structure 26–30

26. As far as TV is concerned, 65% of teenagers often watch television.
27. I have never considered studying abroad.
28. If my memory serves me right, his uncle is a police officer.
29. I have great difficulty (in) getting close to other people.
30. This house seems to be typical of European building.

Review Test 16 p.156

1. The participants are divided into three groups.
2. The fact (of the matter) is that a number of people are concerned with health.
3. This is largely because the Korean culture is male-dominated.
4. What surprises me is that using the Internet is kind of addictive.
5. Everyone over 18 is entitled to vote.
6. I don't think I am qualified for the job.
7. I am learning how to play golf.
8. I used to study Japanese.
9. I have never considered doing my own business.
10. I have great difficulty (in) adjusting myself to changes in my environment.

7. Copy Structure 31–35

31. I've often thought about changing my profession.
32. A telephone has existed since the beginning of the 20th century.
33. Housework involves caring for the members of the family, cleaning the house and doing the laundry.
34. There aren't enough computers available.
35. Jobs are getting scarcer.

8. Copy Structure 36~40

36. Everyone has some opinion of politics.
37. It keeps changing.
38. Work and job are not necessarily synonymous.
39. The baby is bigger than average.
40. Chatting over the Internet might be fun.

9. Copy Structure 41~45

41. It must have been something special.
42. It's far from sensible.
43. It has the same effect as caffeine.
44. Most of the smaller marine mammals are called dolphins.
45. Worrying thoughts have adverse effects, while joyous thoughts have beneficial effects.

[Review Test 17] p.163

1. The Internet has existed since the late 1960s.
2. There aren't enough natural resources available.
3. The economic situation is getting worse.
4. Everyone has some opinion of a philosophy of life.
5. Success and achievement are not necessarily synonymous.
6. Backpacking through Europe might be fun.
7. It must have been something ominous.
8. It is far from the truth.
9. A portable cassette tape recorder is often called 'Walkman'.
10. The father is the symbol of authority, while the mother gives the children affection.

10. Copy Structure 46~50

46. I seldom buy music CDs.
47. The '88 Summer Olympic Games were held in Seoul.
48. The orchestra was well received.
49. It turned out to be a great success.
50. The Koreans, as opposed to the Chinese, drink a lot of beer.

11. Copy Structure 51~55

51. I base this assertion on some evidence.
52. I became aware of the fact that she had been mistaken.
53. Either way, the structure of the Korean economy will change.
54. This type of publication falls into three categories.
55. Curiously enough, he did not lose his job.

12. Copy Structure 56~60

56. From a medical point of view he shows no evidence of illness.
57. She has no regard for the feelings of others.
58. I have no choice but to use force.
59. In economic matters decisions must be made quickly.
60. In the course of time I got accustomed to my new surroundings.

[Review Test 18] p.169

1. I seldom listen to classical music.
2. The COMDEX trade show is held in Las Vegas every autumn.
3. Fusion foods are well received.
4. It turned out to be a big mistake.
5. The Koreans, as opposed to the Japanese, are religious.
6. I become aware of the fact that it all starts at home.
7. Curiously enough, some Americans enjoy Korean food.
8. I had no choice but to leave the dormitory.
9. In environmental matters we should predict the future with great caution.
10. In the course of time the beautiful traditions have faded away a little.

13. Copy Structure 61~65

61. I have never been ill in my life. In this respect I have been very lucky.
62. In view of these circumstances we decided not to take legal action.
63. There is no point in trying to convince him.
64. I will sign the contract on condition that you deliver the goods on time.
65. Personally, I believe (that) every human being has the right to equal opportunity.

14. Copy Structure 66~70

66. A lot of problems with teenagers result from the fact that parents are too permissive.
67. The point is that women continue to be regarded as second-rate citizens.
68. The underlying idea of the reform is fair distribution of wealth.
69. There is no doubt that production will be stepped up before long.
70. There is no sense in going on strike.

15. Copy Structure 71~76

71. Customs vary from place to place.
72. This book has great flexibility of use.
73. The film begins with the death of a woman and ends with her revenge.
74. I am very good at fixing mechanical things.
75. First of all, it is important to know what your aptitude is.
76. South America is roughly triangular in shape.

[Review Test 19]

p.175

1. In this respect eating is one of the greatest pleasures in life.
2. There is no point in trying to improve the situation.
3. Personally, I believe (that) Korea will face the challenge successfully.
4. The point is that the skyscrapers must not spoil the landscape.
5. The underlying idea of the novel is the family value.
6. Cookery varies from place to place.
7. The notebook computers have great flexibility of use.
8. I am very good at making friends with strangers.
9. First of all, it is important to know what your strong point is.
10. The observation tower is roughly triangular in shape.

16. Copy Structure 77~80

77. Where it can apply is in sports that require skill and practice.
78. Hiphop is more influenced by reggae music than might be thought.
79. The other side of the coin is tolerance, an acceptance of people and situations.
80. Postures are associated with emotional states, either directly or indirectly.

17. Copy Structure 81~85

81. The extent of addiction varies according to the person and the drug.
82. People who are addicted to drugs are of any age and walk of life.
83. The longer he continues taking pills, the harder a cure will be.
84. This is unlikely unless the anti-pollution law is passed.
85. When we think of the environment, we tend to think about energy, pollution, conservation, etc.

18. Copy Structure 86~90

86. For whatever reason it is pleasant to share a room with friends.
87. First of all, I'd touch on the need to discuss this subject.
88. This will help you decide which is the most appropriate.
89. There are sharp contrasts between modes of travel according to sex and income.
90. The whales range in length from about 1.3 meters to 5 meters.

[Review Test 20]

p.181

1. The teenagers are more influenced by the media than might be thought.
2. National character is associated with climate, either directly or indirectly.
3. The extent of damage varies according to the region.
4. People studying English are of any age and walk of life.
5. The longer we defer a decision, the more serious the problem will be.

6. When we think of the Internet, we tend to think about computers.
7. For whatever reason it is unacceptable to kill others.
8. First of all, I'd touch on the basic structure of the Korean educational system.
9. This will help (you) decide which is the most desirable.
10. There are sharp contrasts between ways of dressing according to personality.

19. Copy Structure 91~95

91. I believe it important that these claims should be widely known.
92. It tells well how procedures were ignored.
93. It's common knowledge that the US president Clinton is a womanizer.
94. My resentment towards(or at) Karen is largely due to the fact that she solely occupies the room.
95. TV is a vital factor in holding a family together.

20. Copy Structure 96~100

96. It's open to question that the central bank raised the interest rate last month.
97. Special care should be taken in interpreting economic statistics.
98. It's only a matter of time before we can find any evidence.
99. You might go and change that product, rather than go on feeling bad about it.
100. If you keep talking about something for long enough, eventually people will pay attention to you.

21. Copy Structure 101~105

101. Many people still consider it odd that a woman can make a political career.
102. Sometimes being married has more pitfalls than people realize.
103. It will make driving more comfortable as well as safe.
104. A solution to the problem may lie in using an alternative means of transport — the bicycle.
105. Recently, a problem has arisen with the British Royal Family.

[Review Test 21] p.187

1. It tells well how the Korean economy has recovered.
2. It's common knowledge that the school education has been collapsing.
3. It is largely due to the fact that the Korean educational system is basically Japanese style.
4. Special care should be taken in dealing with the problem of sex education.
5. It's only a matter of time before we reach a consensus.
6. If we keep making an effort in this way, eventually we will achieve our goal.
7. Many people still consider it odd that some teenagers dye their hair yellow.
8. Working freelance has more pitfalls than people realize.
9. Music makes our life more romantic as well as comfortable.
10. A problem has arisen with inflation and foreign exchange rate.

22. Copy Structure 106~110

- 106. Of the major world religions Buddhism adopts a vegetarian diet.
- 107. The number of vegetarians in Europe is estimated at several million.
- 108. There is certainly a tendency for vegetarians to have lower calorie intakes than people on mixed diets.
- 109. Receiving a present is the finest thing that can happen to a child.
- 110. The school program is generally recognized as (being) the most successful of its kind.

23. Copy Structure 111~115

- 111. It is viewed as a useful alternative way of dealing with these troublesome school problems.
- 112. It's quite easy to differentiate between a middle-class and a working-class child.
- 113. This indicates the degree to which a person is influenced by what he learnt as a child.
- 114. People are simply not aware of the terrible effects (that) a nuclear bomb could have.
- 115. I don't know what it's like to be a star.

24. Copy Structure 116~120

- 116. I sympathize with his idea but am disappointed at his way of working.
- 117. Conceivably, more creative work is the thing for me.
- 118. It's really exciting but at times rather time-consuming.
- 119. I think it's high time (that) she went on a diet.
- 120. As is true of any housework, gardening is tedious.

[Review Test 22] p.193

- 1. Of the top 10 universities in the US Harvard often counts as the best.
- 2. The number of Christians in Korea is estimated at about 12 million.
- 3. It is viewed as a useful alternative way of improving efficiency.
- 4. It's quite easy to differentiate between a Korean and a Japanese.
- 5. I don't know what it's like to act in cyberspace.
- 6. People are not aware of the terrible effects that human cloning could have.
- 7. Conceivably, a teaching job is the thing for me.
- 8. It's really stereotyped but at times rather rewarding.
- 9. I think it's high time (that) we introduced new methods into the film industry.
- 10. As is true of any job, fund managers face a radical change.

25. Copy Structure 121~125

- 121. The most enjoyable aspect of my work is the fact that I am a freelance.
- 122. Nowadays, job mobility is the rule rather than the exception.
- 123. Some feel a great sense of obligation, while others do not care at all.
- 124. What's interesting to me may not be interesting to someone else.
- 125. It seems like only yesterday that we were married.

26. Copy Structure 126~130

126. I haven't made up my mind about whether I want to be a programmer or run a convenience store later.
127. Whether or not we are young, we should keep fit.
128. That depends on how efficient it is.
129. The students can tailor the program to their individual needs.
130. Yoga is believed to be conducive to a longer, healthier life.

27. Copy Structure 131~135

131. Illness is thought to be the result of an improper balance of the body's forces.
132. I haven't had the occasion to use my medical insurance.
133. Black people express their feelings about life in the form of gospel music.
134. All we have to do is go and wait for the result.
135. The inflation rose by 3% to 9.5%.

Review Test 23 p.199

1. The most enjoyable aspect of college life is the fact that I can study whatever I wish.
2. Cybershopping is the rule rather than the exception.
3. What's serious to me may not be serious to someone else.
4. It seems like only yesterday that I graduated from high school.
5. I haven't made up my mind about whether I enter a college or get a job.
6. That depends on how long it takes.
7. This summer's unusually high temperature is thought to be the result of the greenhouse effect.
8. I haven't had the occasion to demonstrate my computer skill.
9. All we have to do is know our own limitations and do our best.
10. The interest rate rose by 0.5% to 8%.

28. Copy Structure 136~140

136. The search for spiritual consolation is what gospel music is all about.
137. Music surely has meaning for everyone in some way or other.
138. "Every dog has his day", as the saying goes.
139. All that matters now is that the new government implements the necessary reforms without delay.
140. It is all the more serious as productivity has been steadily falling in the last few years.

29. Copy Structure 141~145

141. I wonder whether this article is really based on facts.
142. It is quite right in pointing out that most applicants just do not qualify for the job.
143. It is worth pointing out that pollution has put fish at risk.
144. The importance of the new law can be seen from the fact that even the opposition has voted for it.
145. Whether I can master English or not depends on three factors.

30. Copy Structure 146~150

- 146. Traveling gives you an insight into the mentality of people in other countries.
- 147. Irrespective of what side you take, you should start the immediate negotiation.
- 148. It is needless to say that breaking down the walls of prejudice is difficult.
- 149. It is a generally accepted truth that cigarette smoking is harmful to the health.
- 150. It takes considerable expertise to forecast the fluctuation in stock prices.

[Review Test 24] p.205

- 1. Bible study and prayer are what Christianity is all about.
- 2. An advance in science and technology has meaning for every individual in some way or other.
- 3. "Easy come, easy go", as the saying goes.
- 4. It is all the more serious as more chemicals are used.
- 5. I wonder whether the film is really based on a real story.
- 6. Whether I can complete it depends on my determination.
- 7. Irrespective of age, we should try to develop our potentials.
- 8. It is needless to say that we must practice English harder.
- 9. It is a generally accepted truth that women live longer than men.
- 10. It takes considerable expertise to write a computer program.

Part 2 Intermediate Level p.206**1. Copy Structure 151~155**

- 151. I would like to make it clear that I am not prejudiced against anyone.
- 152. On the one hand she advocates a classless society, on the other (hand) she prides herself on living in the West.
- 153. The main point at issue is whether students can carry beepers and cellular phones at school.
- 154. I do not see any chance of putting these ideas into practice.
- 155. You must take into consideration that the fabric of society in that country is completely different from ours.

2. Copy Structure 156~160

- 156. Taking all that into consideration, I think the whole situation is not so confusing as it looks.
- 157. The good thing about it is that you do not need to speak fluent English.
- 158. The key to the solution of many social problems lies in a wider understanding of the economic facts of life.
- 159. There are always two sides to every problem.
- 160. To sum up, we can say that women are often superior to men in almost every field.

3. Copy Structure 161~165

- 161. I should treat this subject in some detail.
- 162. When it comes to sports, he is the best in our class.
- 163. That is nothing but wishful thinking.
- 164. One of the best ways to shop seems to prepare in advance by making a list of what you need.
- 165. The problems related to the environment become progressively more comprehensive.

4. Copy Structure 166~172

- 166. I hate washing dishes almost as much as doing laundry.
- 167. The big washing machine holds about three times as many clothes as the regular one.
- 168. I always thought it would be much more expensive to repair.
- 169. Things have changed since the 1950s for various reasons.
- 170. Soon after I had left my country, I started to feel homesick.
- 171. I was too nervous about the exam result to eat the food.
- 172. What is interesting about money is not its value, but the behavior of people toward it.

Review Test 25 p.213

- 1. I would like to make it clear that life (just) isn't that simple.
- 2. The main point at issue is whether the students are required to wear school uniforms.
- 3. I do not see any chance of turning the dream into reality.
- 4. You must take into consideration that life is full of choices.
- 5. Taking all that into consideration, I think (that) the Internet will continue its rapid growth.
- 6. The key to longer life lies in the advance in medical technology.
- 7. A society without crime is nothing but wishful thinking.
- 8. The problems related to the destruction of ozone layers become progressively more comprehensive.
- 9. I always thought it would be much cheaper to recycle.
- 10. Things have changed a lot since the invention of the computer for various reasons.

Part 3 Advanced Level p.214**1. Copy Structure 173~177**

- 173. The discussion is on basic body shape and it stands regardless of what you weigh and how fat you may be.
- 174. In some cases addiction will be lifelong; in others it may be a temporary phase.
- 175. This machine works in a way similar to that of computer, though slow-moving.
- 176. Their reasons for taking drugs are as varied as the environments in which they live.
- 177. Usually, the way someone speaks reveals of his or her character.

2. Copy Structure 178~182

178. For most people it is not only the type of housing which is important, but the whole neighborhood as well.
179. The aim is to make the public more aware of the wildlife's plight.
180. I was so disenchanted with life in a big city that I decided to give up my job and make a fresh start somewhere in the country.
181. I think it no longer makes sense that the universities remain in a densely populated part of Seoul.
182. Whether or not it's healthier to be a vegetarian is just a matter of opinion.

3. Copy Structure 183~187

183. You can blame TV for the fact that children take longer to learn to read these days.
184. The trouble is that when we look at the photo we don't know how the photo was taken.
185. I have little knowledge of the actual production of what I buy and am therefore unable to make firsthand judgements of quality.
186. It may be useful to refer to a business dictionary to read financial pages in the newspaper.
187. Part of the reason for this may lie in people choosing a holiday that is unsuitable for them.

Review Test 26 p.219

1. The discussion is on quality of life and it stands regardless of how rich you are.
2. The reasons for their studying English are as varied as their jobs.
3. Usually, the way someone speaks reveals of his or her educational background.
4. For most people it is not only a success which is important, but the feeling of achievement.
5. The aim is to make the public more aware of the importance of the information-intensive society.
6. I think it no longer makes sense that you stick to the morals and values of the industrial age.
7. Whether or not it's impolite to smoke in front of elders is just a matter of opinion.
8. You can blame violent films for the fact that the school shootings have recently taken place so often.
9. I have little knowledge of law and am therefore unable to judge what is unlawful.
10. Part of the reason for my being overweight may lie in eating junk foods like hamburgers.

4. Copy Structure 188~192

188. It is not uncommon these days to hear of people who become disenchanted with city life.
189. More and more people are finding it increasingly stressful to commute to their work.
190. Sex education at school will come as quite a shock if you've been accustomed to a regular curriculum.
191. Food is something that is of immediate concern to everyone, everywhere.
192. Vegetarianism in the West is less a matter of economic necessity than of taste.

5. Copy Structure 193~197

193. Vegetable foods tend to have a higher water content so that vegetarians automatically take larger quantities of water.
194. There is much to criticize and little to praise in the schooling we received.
195. There are, however, still some lingering doubts as to whether this new system can replace the old one.

- 196. The same rules will apply to the Nobel prizewinners and their equivalents.
- 197. Plastic surgery today is widely practiced and causes little controversy.

6. Copy Structure 198-202

- 198. People don't work as hard nowadays as they used to.
- 199. Schools as we know them today won't exist in the 21st century.
- 200. The new system, though not objectionable in itself, might lead to great concern.
- 201. TIME magazine differs from LIFE in that it is more serious.
- 202. Traditionally, auto-racing has always been a man's sport, for it takes a great deal of stamina.

[Review Test 27] p.226

- 1. It is not uncommon these days to hear of young millionaires.
- 2. More and more people are finding it increasingly stressful to compete with their colleagues.
- 3. Music is something that is of immediate concern to everyone, everywhere.
- 4. Home brew is less a matter of economic necessity than of taste.
- 5. There is much to criticize and little to praise in the current political system.
- 6. Abortions are widely practiced and cause little controversy.
- 7. People don't read as much nowadays as they used to.
- 8. Public transports as we know them today won't exist in 2050.
- 9. Online magazines differ from paper ones in that they are updated more frequently.
- 10. Traditionally, a nurse has always been a women's job, for it needs feminine qualities.

7. Copy Structure 203-207

- 203. I still find it difficult to convince my friends that studying abroad is not as glamorous as it is thought to be.
- 204. I anticipate (that) some new problems will arise as a result of the increasing life span.
- 205. The company is quite unusual in the sense that it is owned by its staff.
- 206. I made a remark to the effect that more people will lose their jobs.
- 207. I ended up buying more than I could afford.

8. Copy Structure 208-212

- 208. It is not always simple to draw a clear distinction between ideal and reality.
- 209. In most cases the line drawn between amateur and professional is necessarily subjective.
- 210. Anybody who hears the word "hero" will probably think of the name Napoleon.
- 211. Strange as it may sound, the fact is that the "Swan Lake" was not in the least recognized while Tchaikovsky was alive.
- 212. Though the scientist himself did not want any publicity, newspapers, as is often the case, began to publicize his discovery.

9. Copy Structure 213~217

- 213. All the proposed solutions now boil down to one: specialization and globalization.
- 214. For one thing the immigrants have different values, and then many of them do not speak English.
- 215. The plan sounds good in theory, but I wonder whether it will work in practice.
- 216. It is in the nature of things that the best way to achieve a success is by doing what we love.
- 217. On the surface sexism seems to have disappeared, but in reality it still exists.

10. Copy Structure 218~222

- 218. The advantages of early education outweigh the disadvantages.
- 219. We must carefully consider all the pros and cons of local autonomy.
- 220. The subjects treated in this book range from gardening to mountaineering.
- 221. I will take an example of the recent controversies surrounding sexual harassment.
- 222. A folk tale is a story about ordinary people, revealing their beliefs and customs.

[Review Test 28] p.234

- 1. I anticipate (that) some new problems will arise as a result of the destruction of the ecosystem.
- 2. My family ended up emigrating to America.
- 3. It is not always simple to draw a clear distinction between freedom and indulgence.
- 4. Anybody who hears the word "golf" will probably think of Tiger Woods.
- 5. Electronic democracy sounds good in theory, but I wonder whether it will work in practice.
- 6. It is in the nature of things that money begets money.
- 7. The advantages of borderless free trade outweigh the disadvantages.
- 8. We must consider all the pros and cons of the censorship of pornography on the Internet.
- 9. The subjects treated in this magazine range from current affairs to pop art.
- 10. I will take an example of the recent controversies surrounding venture businesses.

Step IV Simulation of TOEFL Writing

Part 1 Independent Writing Task

[Simulation Practice 1] p.278

1. Likewise, we seem to be prejudiced against black Americans.
2. On the other hand, the French drink a lot of wine, as opposed to the Germans.
3. By doing so, cyberschools will be on the increase.
4. In other words, we easily forget about our mistakes.
5. By and large, these problems are due to two factors.
6. Also, he does not qualify for the job.
7. Moreover, many people are not aware of the juvenile problems facing our society today.
8. Therefore, our children's opinion should not be so easily dismissed.
9. In this regard, I entirely agree with the statement.
10. However, I do not see any chance of solving these environmental problems in the near future.

[Simulation Practice 2] p.280

1. Everyone has some opinion of happiness.
2. First of all, it is important to know what the problem is.
3. A lot of problems result from the fact that many more students want to study abroad.
4. The view of the media varies from person to person.
5. That depends on how efficient it is.
6. Music is something that is of immediate concern to everyone, everywhere.
7. The same will apply to online education.
8. I will treat environmental destruction in greater detail.
9. There are always two sides to every problem.
10. I will take an example of my experiences related with it.