



Writing

Mentor

Joy 2

Preface



Grammar는 만점인데 Writing은 오류 투성이?

영문법 시험에서 늘 우수한 성적을 받는 학생이 있었는데, 그 학생이 쓴 영어로 쓴 글을 한번 Check해 보니 문법적으로 오류 투성이였습니다. 열심히 익힌 문법 구조나 표현들을 실질적으로 활용하지 못하고 있는 것이지요. 오늘날, 점차 영어 쓰기 학습의 중요성이 강조되고 있지만, 단편적인 문법 지식만으로는 영작 능력을 키우기가 어렵습니다. 그래서 학생들에게는 기초적인 어휘와 문법이 문장 안에서 어떻게 활용되는지, 상황별로, 또는 문장 흐름에 따라 어떻게 표현해야 하는지를 Guide해 주어야 합니다.

Guided Writing에서 Creative Writing으로

사실, 영작문에 가장 도움이 되는 것은 학생 개인이 영어 환경에서 듣고, 보고 익힌 배경 지식입니다. 하지만 우리나라와 같은 EFL(English as a Foreign Language) 환경에서는 그러한 배경 지식을 필수로 요하는 Creative Writing이 매우 어렵습니다. 따라서, 우리 학생들에게는 먼저 기초 어휘와 문법 구조 및 연결어를 활용한 영작 연습 즉, Guided Writing을 토대로 기본 실력을 갖추도록 한 뒤, 점차 배경 지식을 쌓아가며 Creative Writing 또는 Essay Writing 단계로 발전해 나갈 수 있도록 해야 합니다.

Longman Writing Mentor Joy Series로 영작의 기초를 단단히!

Longman Writing Mentor Joy Series는 문법과 영작문을 통합한 Guided Writing 교재로서, 초·중등 학생들이 문장, 문단, 기초 Essay 수준까지 점진적으로 쓰기 실력을 확장해 나갈 수 있도록 구성된 영어 학습 교재입니다. 각 단계별로 제시되는 Grammar Practice와 Writing Practice와의 연계를 통해 영작문 학습의 기초를 튼튼하게 다져 주며, 흥미로운 토픽을 소재로 자신의 생각이나 의견을 다양하게 표현하는 연습을 할 수 있도록 합니다.

모쪼록, 이 책이 학생들의 영어 쓰기 능력 향상에 큰 도움이 되길 바라며, 끝으로 이 책이 나올 때까지 아낌없이 도움을 주신 많은 지인들과 사랑하는 저의 가족에게 감사드립니다.

2007년 12월

Claire Cho

Contents



Unit 1 My Family	13
Unit 2 My School	21
Unit 3 Someone was Following Me	29
Review Test 1 (Unit 1 ~ 3)	36



Unit 4 Visiting Places	39
Unit 5 How was Your Holiday?	47
Unit 6 Describing Pictures	55
Review Test 2 (Unit 4 ~ 6)	62

Unit 7 Keeping Health	65
Unit 8 The Dolphin is Smarter than the Shark ..	73
Unit 9 Do You Like Shopping?	81
Review Test 3 (Unit 7 ~ 9)	88



UNIT
1

My Family



Read and Learn

Dear Hyun-joo,
Hi, I'm writing to tell you about my family. I live with Dad, Mom, my baby sister and my aunt.

My parents both work. Dad is an office worker and Mom is a teacher. She teaches science at a middle school. She likes shopping. She also enjoys writing stories. Dad is very tall and thin. He's always busy. He usually works until late at night. On the weekend Dad wants to relax at home, but Mom always wants him to go shopping with her.

My baby sister is three years old. She is lovely, but becomes very grumpy when she is hungry. She cries a lot and is always demanding. My aunt is Dad's sister. She is in her 30s. I like her very much. I think she is very smart. She always helps me do my homework! I love my family very much. Write soon and tell me about your family.

Love,
Yoo-jin



1. Who is writing the letter? And for whom is the letter?
2. Who is in Yoo-jin's family?
3. What does Yoo-jin's mom do?
4. Who helps Yoo-jin with her homework?
5. What does Yoo-jin want Hyun-joo to do soon?

Word Study

- aunt 고모, 이모, 숙모
- science 과학
- demanding 요구 사항이 많은(까다로운)
- help sb (to) do 누가 ~하는 것을 돕다
- office worker 사무실 직원
- lovely 사랑스러운, 귀여운
- in one's 30s 30대의
- teach 가르치다
- grumpy 투정 부리는

Grammar Focus

문장의 형식(1형식, 2형식, 3형식)

1 1형식 문장: 주어(S) + 동사(V)

주어(S)	동사(V)	부사(구)
I	live	in Seoul.
You	lie	down on the grass.
He/She/It	sleeps	on the weekend.
We/You/They	study	hard.



1형식 문장에 쓰이는 동사는 자동사로, 목적어를 필요하지 않는다. 동사 뒤에는 수식어구가 올 수 있다.

2 2형식 문장: 주어(S) + 동사(be 동사) + 보어(C)

주어(S)	동사(be동사)	보어(C)
I	am	a student.
You	look	happy.
He/She/It	is	cute.
We/You/They	are	tall.



2형식 문장에 쓰이는 동사는 주로 be동사이며, 보어를 갖는다. 보어 자리에는 명사 또는 형용사가 올 수 있으며 보어는 주어를 보충 설명한다. be동사 외에 보어를 갖는 동사로 get, become, look, taste, sound, feel 등이 있다.

e.g. Jenny **looks** happy. She **becomes** grumpy if she's tired.

3 3형식 문장: 주어(S) + 동사(V) + 목적어(O)

주어(S)	동사(V)	목적어(O)
I	have	a pet.
You	play	soccer.
He/She/It	eats	apples.
We/You/They	do	the work.



3형식 문장에 쓰이는 동사는 타동사로 목적어를 갖는다. 목적어로는 주로 명사, 대명사가 올 수 있으며 '~을/를'로 해석한다.

e.g. I **have** a pet. (나는 애완동물을 기른다.)

4 부정문/의문문 (1형식, 3형식)

긍정문(Affirmative)	부정문(Negative)	의문문(Question)
I live in Seoul.	I don't live in Seoul.	Do I live in Seoul?
You sleep.	You don't sleep.	Do you sleep?
He/She/It likes apples.	He/She/It doesn't like apples.	Does he/she/it like apples?
We play soccer.	We don't play soccer.	Do we play soccer?
You study math.	You don't study math.	Do you study math?
They have a cat.	They don't have a cat.	Do they have a cat?

5 부정문/의문문 (2형식)

긍정문(Affirmative)	부정문(Negative)	의문문(Question)
I am a student.	I am not a student.	Am I a student?
You are tall.	You are not tall.	Are you tall?
He/She/It is cute.	He/She/It is not cute.	Is he/she/it cute?
We are tall.	We are not tall.	Are we tall?
You are teachers.	You are not teachers.	Are you teachers?
They are happy.	They are not happy.	Are they happy?



CHECK-UP

정답 및 해설 p. 2

Word Tips!

- parents 부모
- cry 울다
- shopping 쇼핑
- busy 바쁜

주어를 찾아서 ○하고, 본동사를 찾아서 밑줄을 그으시오. 또한, 해당하는 문장의 형식을 () 안에 쓰시오.

1. Mom doesn't teach English, but science. () 형식
2. My parents both work. () 형식
3. My baby sister cries a lot. () 형식
4. Does your mom like shopping too? () 형식
5. Is your father busy? () 형식

Grammar Practice



정답 및 해설 p. 2

Word Tips!

A 다음 () 안에서 어법상 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

- 1 He (is eat / eats) cereal for breakfast in the morning.
- 2 My friend Jenny (has / have) a nice pencil case.
- 3 I (don't / doesn't) like to go shopping on rainy days.
- 4 He (goes / go) hiking every Sunday.
- 5 (Is / Does) he a soccer player?
- 6 She looks like (a student / beautiful).
- 7 Birds (are sing / sing) in the morning.
- 8 Does he (live / lives) in Canada?
- 9 The soup (tastes / is tasting) good.
- 10 My father (drive / drives) a bus.



A

날씨 나타내기

- rainy day 비 오는 날
- sunny day 맑은 날
- windy day 바람 부는 날
- snowy day 눈 오는 날
- stormy day 폭풍우 치는 날

B 다음 빈칸에 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

- 1 My friend likes comics very much, but I _____ .
 (a) am not (b) isn't (c) don't (d) not
- 2 The movie is great. I like _____ .
 (a) he (b) his (c) it (d) him
- 3 _____ they _____ in a big house?
 (a) Do, live (b) Do, lives (c) Does, live (d) Are, live
- 4 My sister Nancy is just a baby. She _____ a lot.
 (a) crying (b) cry (c) are crying (d) cries
- 5 His father _____ in an office. _____ office is near my school.
 (a) works, The (b) work, A (c) is work, An (d) working, The

B

- comics 만화책
- movie 영화
- office 사무실
- near ~의 근처에

Writing Practice



정답 및 해설 p. 3

A 보기와 같이 주어진 문장을 부정문 또는 의문문으로 고치시오. 이 때, 주어를 대명사로 고쳐 쓰시오.

보기

Na-ri and I like chocolate.
 부정문 → _____ We don't like chocolate.
 의문문 → _____ Do you like chocolate?

- My best friend Jane lives in New York.
 부정문 → _____
 의문문 → _____
- Both of my parents are tall and thin.
 부정문 → _____
 의문문 → _____
- David has an expensive dictionary.
 부정문 → _____
 의문문 → _____

B 다음 () 안에 주어진 단어를 빈칸에 알맞은 형태로 쓰고, 의미에 맞게 연결하십시오.

- There _____ (be) • • ㉠ because he studies in America.
- I _____ (not / see) my brother • • ㉡ and I visit them every summer.
- My grandparents _____ • • ㉢ a small or a big family?
(live) by the sea
- My sister's name _____ (be) • • ㉣ four rooms in the house.
Liz,
- _____ (you / come) from • • ㉤ and she is six years old.

Word Tips!

- A**
- thin 마른
 - dictionary 사전
 - expensive 비싼
(← cheap 값이 싼)

- B**
- 가족과 관련된 단어
- a small family 소가족, 핵가족
 - a big family 대가족
 - first born 첫째로 태어난
 - second child 둘째 아이
 - the only child 독자
 - the oldest 연장자
 - the youngest 막내
 - twins 쌍둥이

C 다음 () 안에 주어진 표현을 이용하여 우리말을 영어로 옮기시오.

정답 및 해설 p. 3

1 그 동아리는 회원이 6명이다. (members)

→ _____

2 우리 할머니, 할아버지는 시골에 사신다. (countryside)

→ _____

3 우리 아버지는 중학교 수학 선생님이다. (teach)

→ _____

4 나는 언니가 두 명 있고, 내가 막내이다. (elder)

→ _____

5 나와 남동생은 함께 자주 자전거를 탄다. (ride)

→ _____

D 보기에 주어진 표현을 이용하여 다음 편지의 빈칸을 완성하십시오.

보기

for do older makes they so
own are about cook big

Dear Yoo-jin,

Thank you ① _____ your letter. I'm writing to tell you ② _____ my family.

I come from a ③ _____ family. I have one sister. I also have grandparents. ④ _____ live with us. My parents ⑤ _____ a restaurant, ⑥ _____ they are always busy. I spend most of my time with my grandparents at home. They ⑦ _____ really nice. My grandmother is a great ⑧ _____. She often ⑨ _____ nice food for my sister and me. My sister is ⑩ _____ than me by four years. She helps me ⑪ _____ my homework.

Love,

Hyun-joo

Word Tips!

C

- There is/are ~ ~가 있다
- countryside 시골
- elder 연장자의, 순위의 (← younger)

D

- own a restaurant 식당을 운영하다
- cook 요리사/요리하다
- help A ~ A가 ~하는 것을 돕다

Getting Ideas

Make your own idea web to introduce your family.

Jane 's Family

Father

Name: _____
 Appearance: _____
 Likes: _____
 Job: _____

Mother

Name: _____
 Appearance: _____
 Likes: _____
 Job: _____

Brother / Sister Brother / Sister

Name: _____
 Appearance: _____
 Likes: _____
 School: _____

Name: _____
 Appearance: _____
 Likes: _____
 School: _____



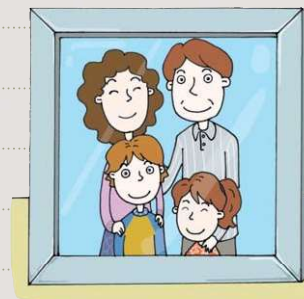
Write by Yourself

Write a letter to Yoo-jin about your family based on the information above.

Hi, Yoo-jin,

Thank you for your letter. Let me tell you about my family.

.....





Punctuation

(구독점)



1. **Apostrophe (')**: 소유격 및 축약을 나타낼 때 쓴다.

- This is Jane's cat.
- It isn't small.
- It's a very clear day.

2. **Comma (,)**: 두 개 이상의 사람, 사물 등을 열거할 때, 편지 양식에서 이름 뒤에, Yes/No 뒤에, 특정 접속사 (and, but, so, etc.)의 앞(뒤)에 쓴다.

- They bought some apples, bananas and grapes.
- Dear Mr. Wilson,
- Are you okay? – Yes, I'm alright.
- The bananas were very cheap, but we didn't buy them.

3. **Period (.)**: 문장을 마칠 때 또는 약어(abbreviation)를 사용할 때 쓴다.

- We're studying English now.
- The winter vacation starts on Dec. 15th (December 15th).

4. **Question mark (?)**: 의문문 뒤에 사용한다.

- Do you have the time?
- What do you think it is?



다음 편지글에 알맞은 Punctuation을 이용하여 글을 다시 쓰시오.

Dear Mom and Dad
 How are you I have a great time here at grandmas house
 Grandma is making too much food for me Yesterday she made *bulgoggi* chicken and some
 other side dishes She thinks I m too skinny How are you doing there I miss both of you I m
 going back to Seoul on Jan 5th My train is going to arrive there at five o'clock See you then
 Lots of love
 Kang-ho

Answer Dear Mom and Dad,
 How are you? I have a great time here at grandma's house. Grandma is making too much food for me.
 Yesterday, she made *bulgoggi*, chicken, and some other side dishes. She thinks I'm too skinny. How
 are you doing there? I miss both of you. I'm going back to Seoul on Jan. 5th. My train is going to arrive
 there at five o'clock.
 See you then.
 Lots of love,
 Kang-ho



Read and Learn

I go to ABC Elementary School. It's a big school. It is near my apartment, so I walk to school every day. It takes only ten minutes.

My school has more than thirty classrooms. In each class, there are about forty students. It has a library, a cafeteria, a gym and a large playground. I like playing and chatting with my friends on the playground during recess. **It makes me happy.**

We learn many subjects at school, for example, Korean, English, math, science, music, and so on. My favorite subject is English because it's fun to learn new words. However, I don't like science because **our science teacher gives us too much homework.** That's why we call him Mr. Homework.

I enjoy my school life.



1. Where is the school? Is it far from the apartment?

2. What does the writer like to do during recess?

3. How many students are there in each class?

4. What subject does the writer like most?

Word Study

- near 가까이
- classroom 교실
- It take + 시간 시간이 걸리다
- library 도서관
- cafeteria 매점, 작은 식당
- gym 실내 체육관
- chat 잡담하다, 얘기하다
- recess 쉬는 시간
- subject 과목
- Korean 국어
- math 수학
- word 단어
- call 누구 A 누구를 A라고 부르다
- enjoy 즐기다