

Preface



Grammar는 만점인데 Writing은 오류 투성이?

영문법 시험에서 늘 우수한 성적을 받는 학생이 있었는데, 그 학생이 쓴 영어로 쓴 글을 한번 Check해 보니 문법적으로 오류 투성이였습니다. 열심히 익힌 문법 구조나 표현들을 실질적으로 활용하지 못하고 있는 것이지요. 오늘날, 점차 영어 쓰기 학습의 중요성이 강조되고 있지만, 단편적인 문법 지식만으로는 영작 능력을 키우기가 어렵습니다. 그래서 학생들에게는 기초적인 어휘와 문법이 문장 안에서 어떻게 활용되는지, 상황별로, 또는 문장 흐름에 따라 어떻게 표현해야 하는지를 Guide해 주어야 합니다.

Guided Writing에서 Creative Writing으로

사실, 영작문에 가장 도움이 되는 것은 학생 개인이 영어 환경에서 듣고, 보고 익힌 배경 지식입니다. 하지만 우리나라와 같은 EFL(English as a Foreign Language) 환경에서는 그러한 배경 지식을 필수로 요하는 Creative Writing이 매우 어렵습니다. 따라서, 우리 학생들에게는 먼저 기초 어휘와 문법 구조 및 연결어를 활용한 영작 연습 즉, Guided Writing을 토대로 기본 실력을 갖추도록 한 뒤, 점차 배경 지식을 쌓아가며 Creative Writing 또는 Essay Writing 단계로 발전해 나갈 수 있도록 해야 합니다.

Longman Writing Mentor Joy Series로 영작의 기초를 단단히!

Longman Writing Mentor Joy Series는 문법과 영작문을 통합한 Guided Writing 교재로서, 초·중등 학생들이 문장, 문단, 기초 Essay 수준까지 점진적으로 쓰기 실력을 확장해 나갈 수 있도록 구성된 영어 학습 교재입니다. 각 단계별로 제시되는 Grammar Practice와 Writing Practice와의 연계를 통해 영작문 학습의 기초를 튼튼하게 다져 주며, 흥미로운 토픽을 소재로 자신의 생각이나 의견을 다양하게 표현하는 연습을 할 수 있도록 합니다.

모쪼록, 이 책이 학생들의 영어 쓰기 능력 향상에 큰 도움이 되길 바라며, 끝으로 이 책이 나올 때까지 아낌없이 도움을 주신 많은 지인들과 사랑하는 저의 가족에게 감사드립니다.

2007년 12월

Claire Cho

Contents



Unit 1 ' Vacation Plans 13

Unit 2 ' Invitations 21

Unit 3 ' How Do I Get There? 29



Review Test 1 (Unit 1 ~ 3) 36

Unit 4 ' What is Your Blood Type? 39

Unit 5 ' Eating Right is the Best Way. 47

Unit 6 ' Warm-blooded vs. Cold-blooded 55

Review Test 2 (Unit 4 ~ 6) 62

Unit 7 ' What Should I Do? 65

Unit 8 ' Special Days 73

Unit 9 ' Great Place to Visit 81

Review Test 3 (Unit 7 ~ 9) 88





Read and Learn



My school ends next week. I've been looking forward to having this winter vacation. I have hundreds of ideas for things I want to do during the vacation, but I know that I have only four weeks! I have to plan carefully to make the most of my time. Here are the things I'm going to do this winter vacation; First, I'm going to visit my uncle's family on Jeju Island. I'll probably go there with my mom. My uncle is going to take my cousin, Ki-un, and me to Mt. Halla. We'll probably climb the mountain if the weather is okay.

Next, I'm going to spend more time reading. I like reading, but I haven't read much during the school year. I'm planning to read the last book of the *Harry Potter* series. I'm sure it will take a long time to finish such a thick book. Last, I'm going to attend an English camp for two weeks. Actually, this is my mom's idea. I didn't want to be away from my parents for that long, but my mom thought I would learn a lot through this new experience. I'm still nervous, though. I think four weeks is too short to properly enjoy all of the things I want to do.



1. When does the winter vacation start?
2. How long is the vacation?
3. How many things is the writer planning to do?
4. What is she going to do on Jeju Island?
5. Why didn't the writer want to attend the English camp?

Word Study

- look forward to (+ -ing) 학수고대하다
- plan to ~할 계획이다
- thick 두꺼운
- hundreds of 수백 개의
- make the most of time 시간을 유익하게 보내다
- experience 경험
- during ~ 동안에
- series 시리즈, 연속물
- nervous 긴장된, 떨리는
- properly 제대로, 올바르게

Grammar Focus 미래 시제

1 will(~하려고 하다, ~할 것이다)

I	will (won't)	eat now.
You		
He/She/It		
We/You/They		

 미래 시제는 현재 시점에서 앞으로의 계획에 대해 말하거나 확실치 않은 예측, 말하는 사람의 의지, 또는 약속을 표현할 때 사용한다.

2 be going to(~할 것 [계획, 예정] 이다)

I	am	(not) going to	leave.
You	are		
He/She/It	is		
We/You/They	are		

 will과 마찬가지로 be going to 또한 앞으로의 일에 대해 말하는 것이지만, 특히 미리 계획된(planned) 일, 정해진(decided) 일에 대해서 사용한다.

3 will과 be going to의 구분

My father is going to buy a car. My father will buy a car.	앞으로 일어날 일에 대해 확실하는 경우 둘 다 사용 가능하며, 의미상의 차이가 없다.
She is going to succeed because she works hard. She will succeed because she works hard.	→ (현재 사실에 근거한) 미래 → 예측(prediction)
Is that the phone ringing? I ll get it. I ll show you how to play the violin tomorrow.	→ 즉각적인 결정 → 약속(promise)
We 're going to have a test tomorrow. He 's going to come to Korea next week.	계획된 일

 자주 구분없이 사용되지만 특히 강한 의지, 약속을 말할 때는 will을 쓴다.

4 미래 시제와 함께 쓰는 표현들

today, tonight, tomorrow

this morning(afternoon / evening)

next week(month / year / Monday / weekend / etc.)

in 2020(the 22nd century / five years / a week / etc.)

CHECK-UP

정답 및 해설 p. 2

Word Tips!

아래 표에 각각 해당하는 문장의 기호를 써 넣으시오.

First, ㉠ I'm going to visit my uncle's family on Jeju Island. ㉡ I'll probably go there with my mom. ㉢ My uncle is going to take my cousin, Ki-un, and me to Mt. Halla. ㉣ We'll probably climb the mountain if the weather is okay.

Next, ㉤ I'm going to spend more time reading. I like reading, but I haven't read much during the school year. ㉥ I'm planning to read the last book of the *Harry Potter* series. I'm sure ㉦ it will take a long time to finish such a thick book.

Last, ㉧ I'm going to attend an English camp for two weeks. Actually, this is my mom's idea. I didn't want to be away from my parents for that long, but my mom thought I would learn a lot through this new experience. I'm still nervous, though. I think four weeks is too short to properly enjoy all of the things I want to do.

- climb 오르다
- weather 날씨, 기후
- spend (시간을) 쓰다
- certain 반드시 ~하는
- prediction 예측

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Things that have been already decided or planned | |
| 2. Things that are almost certain to happen | |
| 3. The prediction of future | |

Grammar Practice



정답 및 해설 p. 2

Word Tips!

A 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

- 1 The phone is ringing. I _____ get it.
① will ② am ③ going to ④ am going to
- 2 It's very noisy here. _____ you please be quiet?
① Are ② Are going ③ Will ④ Do
- 3 A: How is the weather today?
B: According to the weather forecast, it _____ be warm and sunny.
① is going ② is going to ③ has to ④ going to
- 4 A: Scientists say people _____ live on another planet in the future.
B: _____ be possible?
① is going to, Will that ② will, Is that going to
③ will, Will that ④ is going to, Is that going to
- 5 I _____ go hiking if it rains tomorrow.
① will ② can ③ am going to ④ won't
- 6 A: Is she going to be home late tonight? B: Yes, _____.
① she does ② she is ③ she will ④ she is going
- 7 A: Has Tom's father decided to buy the car?
B: Actually, he has already bought it. He _____ get the car tomorrow morning.
① is going to ② will ③ was going to ④ going to

A

- get the phone 전화를 받다
- according to ~에 따르면
- weather forecast 기상 예보
- planet 행성
- decide 결심하다, 결정하다

Writing Practice



정답 및 해설 p. 3

Word Tips!

A 학생들의 방학 계획표를 보고, 보기처럼 빈칸을 완성하십시오.

✓ Min	Visit an art museum in Seoul	Nov. 28
Pam's family	Visit her uncle's house in Busan	Last Saturday of Nov.
Ann and Sue	Go to a bookshop and buy books	Dec.1
Park & his father	Go hiking at Mt. Jiri	First weekend of Dec.
Jun & his friends	Have a Christmas party at Jun's	On Christmas Eve

보기

✓ Min is going to visit an art museum in Seoul on November 28th.

- 1 Pam's family _____.
- 2 Ann and Sue _____.
- 3 Park and his father _____.
- 4 Jun and his friends _____.

B () 안의 단어를 이용하여 주어진 상황에 이어질 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 If I don't know how to get to the museum, (call) _____
→
- 2 I don't want to go to my uncle's house alone, so (go with) _____
→
- 3 If I don't have enough money to buy all the books I want to read, (borrow) _____
→
- 4 It might be raining tomorrow. Then, (postpone) _____
→
- 5 I think Jun's parents won't let him have a party at his place. In that case, (have) _____
→

B

- get to ~에 도착하다
- alone 혼자서
- borrow ~을 빌리다
- postpone 연기하다
- let ~하게 하다
- place 장소, 집
- in that case 그럴 경우에

C 다음 Min-ho의 방학 계획을 읽고, 틀린 부분을 바르게 고치시오. (12 errors) 정답 및 해설 p. 3

I'm excited about the upcoming vacation. I am going make plans and tried hard to follow them. Here are my plans. First, I going to go to a bookstore on the first day of my vacation. And I'm going to buys twenty book. If that's too many, then, I'll buying just fifteen books. I'm going to spent at least two hours a day reading them. I'm going never to play computer games. Maybe, it will is okay to watch just a little bit of TV. I going to get up at six every morning and go jogging. It may be too hard to do it every day. Then, I wan't do it on the weekend. Finally, I'm planning to memorizing thirty English words a day. What do you think about my plans?

D 다음 () 안에 주어진 단어를 이용하여 우리말을 영어로 옮기시오.

1 Jane은 필리핀의 영어 캠프에 한 달 동안 갈 것이다. (go / the Philippines)

→ _____

2 나는 방학 첫 주에 가족과 함께 중국으로 여행을 갈 것이다. (travel)

→ _____

3 나는 방학 동안 학원에서 수학과 영어를 공부할 것이다. (study / during)

→ _____

4 아버지가 바쁘시기 때문에 우리는 아마도 중국 여행을 연기할 것 같다.
(postpone / probably)

→ _____

5 부모님과 떨어져서 한 달 동안 사는 것은 힘들 것이다. (live away)

→ _____

Word Tips!

C

- upcoming 다가오는
- follow ~에 따라서 행동하다
- at least 최소한
- go jogging 조깅하러 가다
- memorize ~을 암기하다

D

- Philippines 필리핀
- live away 떨어져서 살다

Getting Ideas

Pretend your summer or winter vacation is coming soon. Make plans for your vacation.

be going to

will



Write by Yourself

Write a paragraph about your vacation plan based on the information above.

Let me tell you about my plans for the summer (winter) vacation.

First,

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....





How to write a (friendly) letter in English

- 1. Heading:** Include the writer's address and the date. It is usually located in the upper right-hand corner. (주소, 날짜를 쓰며, 주로 오른쪽 상단에 위치)
 - 120-6 Rainbow Apartment, Tree-dong, Forest-gu, Seoul, Korea
- 2. Greeting:** Written under the heading at the left. Begins with a capital letter and ends with a comma. (인사 또는 호칭하는 부분으로 대문자로 시작하고 콤마,)로 끝냄)
 - Dear David, or Dear Mr. Kim,
- 3. Body:** Include the message you want to write. (본문)
- 4. Closing:** Lined up directly under the 'Body'. Begins with a capital letter and ends with a comma. (끝인사로 본문 아래에 쓰며, 대문자로 시작하고 콤마,)로 끝냄.)
 - Your friend, Yours truly, Your son, Sincerely, Love, etc.
- 5. Signature :** Your name written directly under the closing. (이름 또는 서명)

Let's Try

다음 Sample letter를 아래에 주어진 표현을 이용하여 완성하십시오.

11 Rainbow Apartment
Silver-dong, Golden-gu,
Seoul, Korea

1. _____

2. _____

How are you? 3. _____. I'm going to visit my uncle's family in New York. He is going to take me to many famous places in America. I'm already excited. How about you? What are you going to do during the vacation?

4. _____

5. _____

- Ⓐ November 15, 2007
- Ⓑ Your friend,
- Ⓒ Su-jin
- Ⓓ Dear Mike,
- Ⓔ I'm writing to tell you about my winter vacation plan.

Answer 1. Ⓐ 2. Ⓓ 3. Ⓔ 4. Ⓑ 5. Ⓒ

Invitations



Read and Learn

From: Lee_dream@mentos.co.kr
 To: happy-Lee@internet.com; rubby_choi98@maxinet.com; ...
 Sub: Invitation to my birthday party

Hi everyone,
 I'm writing to invite you all to my birthday party. As you all know, my birthday is on October 16th, but **I'm having the birthday party this Saturday, the 13th.** This is because you might be busy during the week. It's at one o'clock in the afternoon and **we're having a nice lunch at a restaurant downtown.** **After lunch, we're seeing a movie together.** It starts at 3:30. (I've already checked the time.)

That's not all. **If it isn't raining, we're all going to a live, outdoor rock concert held at Rainbow Park.** It starts at about six, so we won't have any trouble making it there after the movie.

It's going to be a fun day. I hope you can come! Please reply soon because my father should make a reservation at the restaurant and reserve the tickets for the movie and the concert.

Bye for now,
 Ji-yun



POP QUIZ

정답 p. 5

1. Ji-yun is inviting her friends to her father's birthday party.
2. Ji-yun's birthday is October 13th.
3. They're going to see a movie after lunch.
4. The concert is being held in the theater.
5. Ji-yun is going to wait for the reply from her friends.

True / False
 True / False
 True / False
 True / False
 True / False

Word Study

- invitation 초대
- invite ~을 초대하다
- as you all know 모두 다 알다시피
- might ~일지도 모르다
- downtown 중심가에 있는
- live 실연의
- outdoor 야외의
- be held 열리다
- make it 시간에 대다
- reply 답장하다, 답장
- reservation 예약
- reserve ~을 예약하다